

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male									61.5	8	66.7	8	25.0	3	51.4	19
	Female									38.5	5	33.3	4	75.0	9	48.6	18
How old are you?	10 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	14									92.3	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.4	12
	15									0.0	0	33.3	4	0.0	0	10.8	4
	16									0.0	0	50.0	6	0.0	0	16.2	6
	17									0.0	0	16.7	2	33.3	4	16.2	6
	18									0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	21.6	8
	19 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	What grade are you in?	6									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
7										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
8										100.0	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.1	13
9										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10										0.0	0	100.0	12	0.0	0	32.4	12
11										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
12										0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	12	32.4	12
What is your race? (Select one or more)																	
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Black, or African American									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Hispanic or Latino									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	White									100.0	13	91.7	11	100.0	12	97.3	36
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Completed high school									16.7	2	25.0	3	27.3	3	22.9	8
	Some college									0.0	0	16.7	2	18.2	2	11.4	4
	Completed college									50.0	6	41.7	5	54.5	6	48.6	17
	Graduate or professional school after college									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	Don't know									33.3	4	8.3	1	0.0	0	14.3	5
	Does not apply									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother									92.3	12	100.0	12	91.7	11	94.6	35
	Stepmother									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Father									84.6	11	83.3	10	58.3	7	75.7	28
	Stepfather									0.0	0	8.3	1	25.0	3	10.8	4
	Foster Parents(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)									0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Aunt									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Uncle									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Other Adult(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)									53.8	7	58.3	7	58.3	7	56.8	21
	Stepbrother(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)									38.5	5	41.7	5	41.7	5	40.5	15
	Stepsister(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																	
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!									0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
	no									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	yes									53.8	7	33.3	4	8.3	1	32.4	12
	YES!									38.5	5	41.7	5	58.3	7	45.9	17
I like my neighborhood.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	yes									69.2	9	41.7	5	33.3	4	48.6	18
	YES!									23.1	3	41.7	5	41.7	5	35.1	13
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!									23.1	3	33.3	4	33.3	4	29.7	11
	no									61.5	8	41.7	5	41.7	5	48.6	18
	yes									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	YES!									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling	NO!									92.3	12	83.3	10	91.7	11	89.2	33
	no									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights	NO!									61.5	8	58.3	7	91.7	11	70.3	26
	no									30.8	4	41.7	5	8.3	1	27.0	10
	yes									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!									46.2	6	33.3	4	66.7	8	48.6	18
	no									23.1	3	33.3	4	16.7	2	24.3	9
	yes									30.8	4	25.0	3	16.7	2	24.3	9
	YES!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
lots of graffiti	NO!									61.5	8	75.0	9	91.7	11	75.7	28
	no									38.5	5	25.0	3	8.3	1	24.3	9
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	yes									61.5	8	58.3	7	41.7	5	54.1	20
	YES!									30.8	4	33.3	4	50.0	6	37.8	14
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?										15.4	2	50.0	6	66.7	8	43.2	16
	1 or 2 times									46.2	6	16.7	2	8.3	1	24.3	9
	3 or 4 times									23.1	3	8.3	1	8.3	1	13.5	5
	5 or 6 times									15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	10.8	4
	7 or more times									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	Very Wrong									84.6	11	66.7	8	91.7	11	81.1	30
	Wrong									15.4	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	13.5	5
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong									76.9	10	41.7	5	16.7	2	45.9	17
	Wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	A little bit wrong									23.1	3	33.3	4	66.7	8	40.5	15
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									76.9	10	75.0	9	25.0	3	59.5	22
	Wrong									15.4	2	0.0	0	33.3	4	16.2	6
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	41.7	5	16.2	6
	Not wrong at all									7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.1	3
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	no									7.7	1	58.3	7	66.7	8	43.2	16
	yes									61.5	8	16.7	2	25.0	3	35.1	13
	YES!									23.1	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	10.8	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									0.0	0	25.0	3	8.3	1	10.8	4
	no									53.8	7	75.0	9	83.3	10	70.3	26
	yes									30.8	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	13.5	5
	YES!									15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									7.7	1	33.3	4	8.3	1	16.2	6
	no									23.1	3	41.7	5	66.7	8	43.2	16
	yes									53.8	7	25.0	3	25.0	3	35.1	13
	YES!									15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									23.1	3	33.3	4	0.0	0	18.9	7
	Sort of hard									61.5	8	33.3	4	25.0	3	40.5	15
	Sort of easy									15.4	2	25.0	3	16.7	2	18.9	7
	Very easy									0.0	0	8.3	1	58.3	7	21.6	8
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									23.1	3	8.3	1	8.3	1	13.5	5
	Sort of hard									23.1	3	16.7	2	16.7	2	18.9	7
	Sort of easy									30.8	4	33.3	4	33.3	4	32.4	12
	Very easy									23.1	3	41.7	5	41.7	5	35.1	13
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									84.6	11	83.3	10	91.7	11	86.5	32
	Sort of hard									15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	10.8	4
	Sort of easy									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									84.6	11	83.3	10	66.7	8	78.4	29
	Sort of hard									15.4	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Sort of easy									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Very easy									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard									30.8	4	33.3	4	25.0	3	29.7	11
	Sort of hard									23.1	3	16.7	2	33.3	4	24.3	9
	Sort of easy									23.1	3	0.0	0	41.7	5	21.6	8
	Very easy									23.1	3	50.0	6	0.0	0	24.3	9

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
sports teams	No									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Yes									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37		
scouting	No									81.8	9	90.9	10	75.0	9	82.4	28
	Yes									18.2	2	9.1	1	25.0	3	17.6	6
boys and girls clubs	No									63.6	7	45.5	5	100.0	12	70.6	24
	Yes									36.4	4	54.5	6	0.0	0	29.4	10
4-H clubs	No									8.3	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	3
	Yes									91.7	11	83.3	10	100.0	12	91.7	33
service clubs	No									72.7	8	54.5	6	41.7	5	55.9	19
	Yes									27.3	3	45.5	5	58.3	7	44.1	15
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!									7.7	1	16.7	2	25.0	3	16.2	6
	no									38.5	5	25.0	3	16.7	2	27.0	10
	yes									38.5	5	41.7	5	41.7	5	40.5	15
	YES!									15.4	2	16.7	2	16.7	2	16.2	6
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									0.0	0	16.7	2	41.7	5	18.9	7
	no									76.9	10	33.3	4	16.7	2	43.2	16
	yes									23.1	3	16.7	2	33.3	4	24.3	9
	YES!									0.0	0	33.3	4	8.3	1	13.5	5
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									30.8	4	41.7	5	25.0	3	32.4	12
	yes									61.5	8	25.0	3	50.0	6	45.9	17
	YES!									7.7	1	25.0	3	16.7	2	16.2	6
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	no									30.8	4	50.0	6	25.0	3	35.1	13
	yes									53.8	7	16.7	2	41.7	5	37.8	14
	YES!									15.4	2	25.0	3	16.7	2	18.9	7

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																	
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									15.4	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	13.5	5
	yes									53.8	7	25.0	3	50.0	6	43.2	16
	YES!									30.8	4	58.3	7	41.7	5	43.2	16
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	no									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	yes									46.2	6	66.7	8	50.0	6	54.1	20
	YES!									46.2	6	25.0	3	41.7	5	37.8	14
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									23.1	3	25.0	3	50.0	6	32.4	12
	yes									38.5	5	33.3	4	41.7	5	37.8	14
	YES!									38.5	5	33.3	4	0.0	0	24.3	9
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	yes									38.5	5	33.3	4	58.3	7	43.2	16
	YES!									61.5	8	66.7	8	33.3	4	54.1	20
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	yes									38.5	5	25.0	3	50.0	6	37.8	14
	YES!									53.8	7	58.3	7	25.0	3	45.9	17
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	no									15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	10.8	4
	yes									23.1	3	16.7	2	58.3	7	32.4	12
	YES!									61.5	8	58.3	7	41.7	5	54.1	20
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	no									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	yes									53.8	7	50.0	6	41.7	5	48.6	18
	YES!									30.8	4	33.3	4	25.0	3	29.7	11
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	yes									46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	6	48.6	18
	YES!									46.2	6	41.7	5	25.0	3	37.8	14

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!									15.4	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	13.5	5
	no									46.2	6	41.7	5	75.0	9	54.1	20
	yes									23.1	3	33.3	4	16.7	2	24.3	9
	YES!									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!									23.1	3	33.3	4	8.3	1	21.6	8
	no									46.2	6	33.3	4	41.7	5	40.5	15
	yes									23.1	3	25.0	3	41.7	5	29.7	11
	YES!									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!									7.7	1	25.0	3	8.3	1	13.5	5
	no									61.5	8	41.7	5	50.0	6	51.4	19
	yes									7.7	1	33.3	4	41.7	5	27.0	10
	YES!									23.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.1	3



PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No									23.1	3	58.3	7
	Yes									76.9	10	41.7	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No									100.0	12	83.3	10
	Yes									0.0	0	16.7	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No									91.7	11	75.0	9
	Yes									8.3	1	25.0	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No									61.5	8	66.7	8
	Yes									38.5	5	33.3	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No									91.7	11	100.0	12
	Yes									8.3	1	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No									91.7	11	100.0	12
	Yes									8.3	1	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No									84.6	11	83.3	10
	Yes									15.4	2	16.7	2
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:													
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0									92.3	12	66.7	8
	1									0.0	0	33.3	4
	2									7.7	1	0.0	0
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
sold or dealt drugs?	0									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0									100.0	13	75.0	9
	1									0.0	0	16.7	2
	2									0.0	0	8.3	1
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0									46.2	6	41.7	5	16.7	2	35.1	13
	1									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	2									30.8	4	16.7	2	33.3	4	27.0	10
	3 to 4									23.1	3	8.3	1	8.3	1	13.5	5
	5 or more									0.0	0	25.0	3	33.3	4	18.9	7
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									69.2	9	66.7	8	75.0	9	70.3	26
	Wrong									30.8	4	25.0	3	8.3	1	21.6	8
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									76.9	10	91.7	11	66.7	8	78.4	29
	Wrong									23.1	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	13.5	5
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong									76.9	10	91.7	11	66.7	8	78.4	29
	Wrong									23.1	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	13.5	5
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									92.3	12	83.3	10	100.0	12	91.9	34
	Wrong									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		84.6	11	100.0	12	100.0	12	94.6	35
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									75.0	9	91.7	11
	Wrong									16.7	2	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong									8.3	1	8.3	1
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong									84.6	11	91.7	11
	Wrong									15.4	2	8.3	1
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									46.2	6	75.0	9
	Wrong									23.1	3	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong									23.1	3	25.0	3
	Not wrong at all									7.7	1	0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1
	no									7.7	1	0.0	0
	yes									53.8	7	50.0	6
	YES!									30.8	4	41.7	5
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!									15.4	2	8.3	1
	no									23.1	3	0.0	0
	yes									46.2	6	58.3	7
	YES!									15.4	2	33.3	4
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!									15.4	2	16.7	2
	no									30.8	4	16.7	2
	yes									15.4	2	58.3	7
	YES!									38.5	5	8.3	1
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!									7.7	1	16.7	2
	no									30.8	4	0.0	0
	yes									30.8	4	41.7	5
	YES!									30.8	4	41.7	5

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!									7.7	1	25.0	3	25.0	3	18.9	7
	no									30.8	4	0.0	0	16.7	2	16.2	6
	yes									38.5	5	58.3	7	25.0	3	40.5	15
	YES!									23.1	3	16.7	2	33.3	4	24.3	9
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	no									7.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.1	3
	yes									38.5	5	41.7	5	33.3	4	37.8	14
	YES!									46.2	6	41.7	5	41.7	5	43.2	16
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									7.7	1	8.3	1	25.0	3	13.5	5
	yes									46.2	6	58.3	7	41.7	5	48.6	18
	YES!									38.5	5	33.3	4	25.0	3	32.4	12
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	no									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	yes									30.8	4	58.3	7	58.3	7	48.6	18
	YES!									53.8	7	33.3	4	33.3	4	40.5	15
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	no									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	yes									38.5	5	33.3	4	50.0	6	40.5	15
	YES!									53.8	7	41.7	5	25.0	3	40.5	15
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Sometimes									23.1	3	8.3	1	33.3	4	21.6	8
	Often									38.5	5	25.0	3	25.0	3	29.7	11
	All the time									30.8	4	58.3	7	33.3	4	40.5	15
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never									15.4	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Sometimes									15.4	2	16.7	2	16.7	2	16.2	6
	Often									38.5	5	25.0	3	50.0	6	37.8	14
	All the time									30.8	4	50.0	6	25.0	3	35.1	13
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	no									46.2	6	50.0	6	33.3	4	43.2	16
	yes									38.5	5	8.3	1	58.3	7	35.1	13
	YES!									7.7	1	33.3	4	8.3	1	16.2	6
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Mostly C's									15.4	2	33.3	4	25.0	3	24.3	9
	Mostly B's									46.2	6	50.0	6	41.7	5	45.9	17
	Mostly A's									30.8	4	16.7	2	33.3	4	27.0	10

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School</b>													
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never									0.0	0	25.0	3
	Seldom									15.4	2	8.3	1
	Sometimes									53.8	7	41.7	5
	Often									15.4	2	16.7	2
	Almost Always									15.4	2	8.3	1
hate being in school?	Never									7.7	1	8.3	1
	Seldom									53.8	7	16.7	2
	Sometimes									30.8	4	41.7	5
	Often									7.7	1	8.3	1
	Almost Always									0.0	0	25.0	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Seldom									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Sometimes									15.4	2	16.7	2
	Often									38.5	5	25.0	3
	Almost Always									46.2	6	41.7	5
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never									0.0	0	16.7	2
	Seldom									15.4	2	33.3	4
	Sometimes									53.8	7	41.7	5
	Often									23.1	3	8.3	1
	Almost Always									7.7	1	0.0	0
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important									15.4	2	25.0	3
	Quite Important									46.2	6	16.7	2
	Fairly Important									23.1	3	16.7	2
	Slightly Important									15.4	2	25.0	3
	Not at all Important									0.0	0	16.7	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating									7.7	1	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting									7.7	1	8.3	1
	Fairly Interesting									30.8	4	50.0	6
	Slightly Dull									53.8	7	33.3	4
	Very Dull									0.0	0	8.3	1
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None									76.9	10	58.3	7
	1									7.7	1	8.3	1
	2									15.4	2	16.7	2
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5									0.0	0	8.3	1
	6 to 10									0.0	0	8.3	1
	11 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	no									30.8	4	58.3	7	75.0	9	54.1	20
	yes									46.2	6	25.0	3	25.0	3	32.4	12
	YES!									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	no									61.5	8	33.3	4	16.7	2	37.8	14
	yes									30.8	4	58.3	7	66.7	8	51.4	19
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes									61.5	8	41.7	5	41.7	5	48.6	18
	YES!									38.5	5	50.0	6	58.3	7	48.6	18
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	no									15.4	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.5	5
	yes									53.8	7	50.0	6	83.3	10	62.2	23
	YES!									30.8	4	16.7	2	16.7	2	21.6	8
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	no									7.7	1	16.7	2	16.7	2	13.5	5
	yes									84.6	11	50.0	6	75.0	9	70.3	26
	YES!									7.7	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	no									23.1	3	41.7	5	8.3	1	24.3	9
	yes									61.5	8	33.3	4	66.7	8	54.1	20
	YES!									7.7	1	16.7	2	16.7	2	13.5	5
I feel safe at my school.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									7.7	1	25.0	3	8.3	1	13.5	5
	yes									69.2	9	33.3	4	66.7	8	56.8	21
	YES!									23.1	3	41.7	5	25.0	3	29.7	11
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!									7.7	1	33.3	4	16.7	2	18.9	7
	no									53.8	7	25.0	3	58.3	7	45.9	17
	yes									30.8	4	41.7	5	16.7	2	29.7	11
	YES!									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	no									38.5	5	50.0	6	25.0	3	37.8	14
	yes									38.5	5	41.7	5	75.0	9	51.4	19
	YES!									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False									30.8	4	33.3	4	58.3	7	40.5	15
	Somewhat False									15.4	2	41.7	5	33.3	4	29.7	11
	Somewhat True									53.8	7	16.7	2	8.3	1	27.0	10
	Very True									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False									38.5	5	66.7	8	58.3	7	54.1	20
	Somewhat False									38.5	5	8.3	1	25.0	3	24.3	9
	Somewhat True									23.1	3	8.3	1	16.7	2	16.2	6
	Very True									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False									53.8	7	75.0	9	58.3	7	62.2	23
	Somewhat False									38.5	5	8.3	1	33.3	4	27.0	10
	Somewhat True									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Very True									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12	83.3	10	94.6	35
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never									92.3	12	83.3	10	50.0	6	75.7	28
	8 or younger									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.1	3
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never									69.2	9	41.7	5	16.7	2	43.2	16
	8 or younger									15.4	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	13.5	5
	9 or 10									7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.1	3
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	15									0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
	16									0.0	0	8.3	1	41.7	5	16.2	6
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10	83.3	10	89.2	33
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	16									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10	66.7	8	83.8	31
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	4	10.8	4
17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never									92.3	12	91.7	11
	8 or younger									7.7	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	8.3	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never									92.3	12	83.3	10
	8 or younger									0.0	0	16.7	2
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									7.7	1	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									84.6	11	91.7	11
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									7.7	1	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									7.7	1	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	8.3	1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong									84.6	11	66.7	8	83.3	10	78.4	29
	Wrong									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	A little bit wrong									7.7	1	25.0	3	8.3	1	13.5	5
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									53.8	7	66.7	8	58.3	7	59.5	22
	Wrong									46.2	6	0.0	0	33.3	4	27.0	10
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	25.0	3	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									38.5	5	58.3	7	25.0	3	40.5	15
	Wrong									46.2	6	16.7	2	75.0	9	45.9	17
	A little bit wrong									15.4	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.5	5
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong									84.6	11	83.3	10	83.3	10	83.8	31
	Wrong									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	A little bit wrong									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong									53.8	7	66.7	8	50.0	6	56.8	21
	Wrong									38.5	5	16.7	2	41.7	5	32.4	12
	A little bit wrong									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									84.6	11	58.3	7	33.3	4	59.5	22
	Wrong									7.7	1	16.7	2	33.3	4	18.9	7
	A little bit wrong									7.7	1	8.3	1	33.3	4	16.2	6
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									100.0	13	75.0	9	50.0	6	75.7	28
	Wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	4	10.8	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									100.0	13	75.0	9	83.3	10	86.5	32
	Wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong									100.0	13	91.7	11	100.0	12	97.3	36
	Wrong									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:													
smoke cigarettes.	NO!									76.9	10	58.3	7
	no									23.1	3	41.7	5
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!									15.4	2	0.0	0
	no									46.2	6	25.0	3
	yes									30.8	4	58.3	7
	YES!									7.7	1	16.7	2
smoke marijuana.	NO!									92.3	12	66.7	8
	no									7.7	1	33.3	4
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Moderate Risk									46.2	6	8.3	1
	Great Risk									53.8	7	75.0	9
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	16.7	2
	Moderate Risk									76.9	10	33.3	4
	Great Risk									23.1	3	41.7	5
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk									0.0	0	25.0	3
	Slight Risk									7.7	1	8.3	1
	Moderate Risk									38.5	5	16.7	2
	Great Risk									53.8	7	50.0	6
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk									0.0	0	16.7	2
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Moderate Risk									23.1	3	8.3	1
	Great Risk									76.9	10	66.7	8
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk									7.7	1	16.7	2
	Slight Risk									30.8	4	41.7	5
	Moderate Risk									46.2	6	25.0	3
	Great Risk									15.4	2	16.7	2
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									15.4	2	8.3	1
	Great Risk									84.6	11	83.3	10
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									0.0	0	8.3	1
	Slight Risk									23.1	3	25.0	3
	Moderate Risk									30.8	4	33.3	4
	Great Risk									46.2	6	33.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:  been suspended from school?	0									92.3	12	83.3	10	91.7	11	89.2	33
	1									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0									100.0	13	75.0	9	91.7	11	89.2	33
	1									0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	2									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	0									100.0	12	91.7	11	100.0	12	97.2	35
	1									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0									100.0	13	100.0	12	91.7	11	97.3	36
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0									100.0	13	100.0	12	91.7	11	97.3	36
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0									100.0	13	83.3	10	91.7	11	91.9	34
	1									0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0									92.3	12	66.7	8	58.3	7	73.0	27
	1									7.7	1	25.0	3	33.3	4	21.6	8
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	4									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0									61.5	8	33.3	4	16.7	2	37.8	14
	1									23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	3	24.3	9
	2									15.4	2	25.0	3	41.7	5	27.0	10
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	4									0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
used marijuana?	0									100.0	13	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.6	35
	1									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0									84.6	11	100.0	12	91.7	11	91.9	34
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things?																	
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more									23.1	3	27.3	3	8.3	1	19.4	7
	2 or 3 times a month									15.4	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	3
	About once a month									0.0	0	27.3	3	0.0	0	8.3	3
	Less than once a month									23.1	3	9.1	1	41.7	5	25.0	9
	I've done it, but not in the past year									0.0	0	9.1	1	25.0	3	11.1	4
	Never									38.5	5	27.3	3	16.7	2	27.8	10
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	2 or 3 times a month									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	About once a month									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Less than once a month									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	I've done it, but not in the past year									46.2	6	41.7	5	33.3	4	40.5	15
	Never									38.5	5	41.7	5	50.0	6	43.2	16
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	2 or 3 times a month									15.4	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	13.5	5
	About once a month									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Less than once a month									30.8	4	8.3	1	25.0	3	21.6	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year									15.4	2	25.0	3	33.3	4	24.3	9
	Never									30.8	4	25.0	3	25.0	3	27.0	10



PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance									100.0	13	75.0	9	50.0	6	75.7	28
	Little chance									0.0	0	25.0	3	25.0	3	16.2	6
	Some chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.1	3
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance									76.9	10	41.7	5	33.3	4	51.4	19
	Little chance									23.1	3	8.3	1	33.3	4	21.6	8
	Some chance									0.0	0	33.3	4	16.7	2	16.2	6
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance									100.0	13	91.7	11	75.0	9	89.2	33
	Little chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Some chance									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance									92.3	12	83.3	10	58.3	7	78.4	29
	Little chance									7.7	1	16.7	2	16.7	2	13.5	5
	Some chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.1	3
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance									92.3	12	91.7	11	75.0	9	86.5	32
	Little chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	Some chance									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																	
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									100.0	13	83.3	10	100.0	12	94.6	35
	No, but would like to									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Yes, belong now									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!									46.2	6	33.3	4	58.3	7	45.9	17
	no									23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	3	24.3	9
	yes									30.8	4	33.3	4	8.3	1	24.3	9
	YES!									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!									30.8	4	16.7	2	16.7	2	21.6	8
	no									15.4	2	33.3	4	58.3	7	35.1	13
	yes									30.8	4	33.3	4	16.7	2	27.0	10
	YES!									23.1	3	16.7	2	8.3	1	16.2	6
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!									30.8	4	33.3	4	33.3	4	32.4	12
	no									30.8	4	41.7	5	50.0	6	40.5	15
	yes									30.8	4	16.7	2	8.3	1	18.9	7
	YES!									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!									15.4	2	41.7	5	25.0	3	27.0	10
	no									38.5	5	33.3	4	41.7	5	37.8	14
	yes									30.8	4	16.7	2	33.3	4	27.0	10
	YES!									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	Rarely									0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	8.1	3
	1-2 Times a Month									23.1	3	16.7	2	25.0	3	21.6	8
	About Once a Week or More									76.9	10	58.3	7	58.3	7	64.9	24
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!									53.8	7	25.0	3	25.0	3	35.1	13
	no									46.2	6	33.3	4	25.0	3	35.1	13
	yes									0.0	0	41.7	5	50.0	6	29.7	11
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!									53.8	7	41.7	5	50.0	6	48.6	18
	no									23.1	3	25.0	3	33.3	4	27.0	10
	yes									15.4	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	13.5	5
	YES!									7.7	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!									69.2	9	58.3	7	33.3	4	54.1	20
	no									30.8	4	25.0	3	66.7	8	40.5	15
	yes									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	yes									46.2	6	41.7	5	66.7	8	51.4	19
	YES!									46.2	6	50.0	6	25.0	3	40.5	15

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never									7.7	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
	1 or 2 times									30.8	4	33.3	4	16.7	2	27.0	10
	3 to 5									30.8	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	13.5	5
	6 to 9									7.7	1	25.0	3	8.3	1	13.5	5
	10 to 19									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									7.7	1	8.3	1	50.0	6	21.6	8
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									23.1	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	13.5	5
	1 or 2 times									38.5	5	25.0	3	0.0	0	21.6	8
	3 to 5									15.4	2	50.0	6	50.0	6	37.8	14
	6 to 9									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	10 to 19									15.4	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.1	3
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never									30.8	4	41.7	5	33.3	4	35.1	13
	1 or 2 times									38.5	5	50.0	6	41.7	5	43.2	16
	3 to 5									15.4	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.1	3
	6 to 9									15.4	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	10.8	4
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance									0.0	0	16.7	2
	Little chance									7.7	1	25.0	3
	Some chance									23.1	3	41.7	5
	Pretty Good Chance									38.5	5	8.3	1
	Very Good Chance									30.8	4	8.3	1
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance									7.7	1	33.3	4
	Little chance									15.4	2	25.0	3
	Some chance									23.1	3	25.0	3
	Pretty Good Chance									38.5	5	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance									15.4	2	16.7	2
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance									7.7	1	33.3	4
	Little chance									15.4	2	25.0	3
	Some chance									23.1	3	16.7	2
	Pretty Good Chance									38.5	5	8.3	1
	Very Good Chance									15.4	2	16.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0									7.7	1	25.0	3
	1									7.7	1	0.0	0
	2									15.4	2	25.0	3
	3									7.7	1	8.3	1
	4									61.5	8	41.7	5
made a commitment to stay drug- free?	0									15.4	2	41.7	5
	1									7.7	1	0.0	0
	2									15.4	2	0.0	0
	3									15.4	2	0.0	0
	4									46.2	6	58.3	7
tried to do well in school?	0									0.0	0	9.1	1
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									16.7	2	18.2	2
	3									16.7	2	9.1	1
	4									66.7	8	63.6	7
liked school?	0									23.1	3	36.4	4
	1									15.4	2	18.2	2
	2									30.8	4	27.3	3
	3									7.7	1	9.1	1
	4									23.1	3	9.1	1
regularly attended religious services?	0									0.0	0	0.0	0
	1									8.3	1	16.7	2
	2									41.7	5	50.0	6
	3									25.0	3	25.0	3
	4									25.0	3	8.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions									76.9	10	33.3	4	8.3	1	40.5	15
	1 to 2									15.4	2	25.0	3	16.7	2	18.9	7
	3 to 5									0.0	0	25.0	3	16.7	2	13.5	5
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	10 to 19									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.1	3
	40 or more									0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									92.3	12	83.3	10	66.7	8	81.1	30
	1 to 2									7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	6 to 9									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	83.3	10	94.6	35
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	91.7	11	97.3	36
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37		
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37		
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37		
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions									84.6	11	91.7	11	100.0	12	91.9	34
	1 to 2									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									92.3	12	91.7	11	100.0	12	94.6	35
	1 to 2									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.4	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									84.6	11	100.0	12
	1 to 2									7.7	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									7.7	1	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									92.3	12	100.0	12	100.0	36
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	1
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									92.3	12	100.0	12	100.0	36
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	1
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None									92.3	12	83.3	10	86.5	32
	Once									7.7	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Twice									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	3 to 5 times									0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never									100.0	13	66.7	8	66.7	8	78.4	29
	Once or twice									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	25.0	3	16.7	2	13.5	5
	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Regularly now									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10	83.3	10	89.2	33
	Once or twice									0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Once or twice per week									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	About once a day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10	58.3	7	81.1	30
	Once or twice									0.0	0	16.7	2	25.0	3	13.5	5
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	Regularly now									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days									100.0	13	100.0	12	83.3	10	94.6	35
	1 or 2 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	6 to 9 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	10 to 19 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never									100.0	13	91.7	11
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	8.3	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	8.3	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	8.3	1
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									100.0	13	83.3	10	100.0	12	94.6	35
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never									100.0	13	91.7	11	83.3	10	91.9	34
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
How old were you when you first: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never									92.3	12	100.0	12	100.0	12	97.3	36
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No									50.0	6	80.0	8	100.0	12	76.5	26
	Yes									50.0	6	20.0	2	0.0	0	23.5	8
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Strongly disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.7	1	16.7	2	58.3	7	27.0	10
	Somewhat disapprove	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84.6	11	33.3	4	33.3	4	51.4	19
	Don't know or can't say	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.7	1	33.3	4	0.0	0	13.5	5
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									92.3	12	41.7	5	58.3	7	64.9	24
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									0.0	0	41.7	5	33.3	4	24.3	9
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									7.7	1	58.3	7	25.0	3	29.7	11
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									15.4	2	16.7	2	25.0	3	18.9	7
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it									7.7	1	16.7	2	45.5	5	22.2	8
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else									61.5	8	41.7	5	9.1	1	38.9	14
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away									30.8	4	33.3	4	45.5	5	36.1	13
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	69.2	9	16.7	2	8.3	1	32.4	12
	0 times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.1	3	83.3	10	83.3	10	62.2	23
	1 time	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2 or 3 times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 or 5 times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	6 or more times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									69.2	9	91.7	11	66.7	8	75.7	28
	1 time									15.4	2	8.3	1	25.0	3	16.2	6
	2 or 3 times									15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	6 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									38.5	5	16.7	2	0.0	0	18.9	7
	Before, but not in the past year									7.7	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
	A few times in past year									38.5	5	16.7	2	41.7	5	32.4	12
	Once or twice a month									7.7	1	25.0	3	33.3	4	21.6	8
	Once or twice a week									7.7	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Almost every day									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
It is important to think before you act.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	yes									53.8	7	41.7	5	50.0	6	48.6	18
	YES!									46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	6	48.6	18
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									100.0	13	100.0	12	83.3	10	94.6	35
	Less than 1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Definitely yes									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	Probably yes									61.5	8	25.0	3	66.7	8	51.4	19
	Probably not									23.1	3	41.7	5	25.0	3	29.7	11
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	Definitely not									0.0	0	25.0	3	8.3	1	10.8	4
	NO!									0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
	no									38.5	5	75.0	9	75.0	9	62.2	23
	yes									46.2	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	18.9	7
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	YES!									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	Very hard									84.6	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	89.2	33
	Sort of hard									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	Sort of easy									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	yes									23.1	3	25.0	3	41.7	5	29.7	11
	YES!									76.9	10	75.0	9	41.7	5	64.9	24
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0									15.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	3
	1									7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	3
	2									7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	3
	3									0.0	0	16.7	2	18.2	2	11.1	4
	4									7.7	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	5.6	2
	5									7.7	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	5.6	2
	6									23.1	3	16.7	2	36.4	4	25.0	9
	All 7 days									30.8	4	25.0	3	27.3	3	27.8	10
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									84.6	11	33.3	4	41.7	5	54.1	20
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									7.7	1	25.0	3	33.3	4	21.6	8
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
	I got it from my brother or sister									0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									0.0	0	25.0	3	16.7	2	13.5	5
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	I got it from another relative									7.7	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	A stranger bought it for me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I took it from a store or shop									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from a party or from a keg									7.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	10.8	4
	Other									15.4	2	25.0	3	16.7	2	18.9	7
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		46.2	6	33.3	4	16.7	2	32.4	12
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		53.8	7	33.3	4	41.7	5	43.2	16
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	10.8	4
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	16.7	2	25.0	3	13.5	5
smoke tobacco?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		84.6	11	66.7	8	25.0	3	59.5	22
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		15.4	2	16.7	2	41.7	5	24.3	9
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	16.7	2	25.0	3	13.5	5
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		100.0	13	83.3	10	66.7	8	83.8	31
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.7	1
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		84.6	11	83.3	10	75.0	9	81.1	30
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		15.4	2	8.3	1	25.0	3	16.2	6
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No Risk	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Slight Risk	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Moderate Risk	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		15.4	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	10.8	4
	Great Risk	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		84.6	11	83.3	10	83.3	10	83.8	31
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal?	No, not legal	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		80.0	4	100.0	6	83.3	5	88.2	15
	Yes, legal	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		20.0	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	11.8	2



PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																	
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students									0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	Teachers									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other people who work at school									0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	People who don't work at school									20.0	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	11.8	2
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property									80.0	4	83.3	5	100.0	6	88.2	15
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room									60.0	3	16.7	1	16.7	1	29.4	5
	Yes, I was in a car									60.0	3	16.7	1	33.3	2	35.3	6
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked									20.0	1	83.3	5	50.0	3	52.9	9
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes									0.0	0	50.0	3	33.3	2	29.4	5
	Probably yes									80.0	4	33.3	2	50.0	3	52.9	9
	Probably not									20.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	17.6	3
	Definitely not									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes									80.0	4	16.7	1	33.3	2	41.2	7
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip									0.0	0	33.3	2	16.7	1	17.6	3
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home									20.0	1	66.7	4	66.7	4	52.9	9
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days									100.0	5	83.3	5	83.3	5	88.2	15
	I bought it in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.9	1
	I got it from someone else									0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days									100.0	5	100.0	6	66.7	4	88.2	15
	I bought them in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	11.8	2
	I got them from someone else									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole them									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes									100.0	5	100.0	6	66.7	4	88.2	15
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	11.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs									100.0	8	83.3	5	33.3	2	75.0	15
	No problem									0.0	0	16.7	1	66.7	4	25.0	5
	Slight problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Severe problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No									62.5	5	50.0	3	0.0	0	40.0	8
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week									25.0	2	50.0	3	83.3	5	50.0	10
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week									12.5	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	10.0	2
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No									100.0	7	100.0	6	100.0	6	100.0	19
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																	
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)									87.5	7	83.3	5	33.3	2	70.0	14
	Few (1-10%)									12.5	1	16.7	1	66.7	4	30.0	6
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									62.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	5
	Few (1-10%)									37.5	3	83.3	5	50.0	3	55.0	11
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	3	15.0	3
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									100.0	8	100.0	6	66.7	4	90.0	18
	Few (1-10%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	10.0	2
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)									100.0	8	100.0	6	83.3	5	95.0	19
	Few (1-10%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.0	1
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)									37.5	3	0.0	0	16.7	1	20.0	4
	Few (1-10%)									12.5	1	50.0	3	16.7	1	25.0	5
	Some (11-30%)									25.0	2	16.7	1	50.0	3	30.0	6
	Half or less (31-50%)									12.5	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	10.0	2
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									12.5	1	33.3	2	0.0	0	15.0	3
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No									12.5	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	15.0	3
	Parent									87.5	7	83.3	5	66.7	4	80.0	16
	Relative									50.0	4	50.0	3	66.7	4	55.0	11
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)									37.5	3	50.0	3	50.0	3	45.0	9
	Teacher or counselor at school									12.5	1	33.3	2	50.0	3	30.0	6
	Family Doctor									12.5	1	33.3	2	16.7	1	20.0	4
	Other adult									25.0	2	66.7	4	66.7	4	50.0	10
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
sports teams	No									12.5	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	2
	Yes									87.5	7	83.3	5	100.0	6	90.0	18
scouting	No									100.0	7	100.0	5	100.0	6	100.0	18
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No									100.0	7	80.0	4	100.0	6	94.4	17
	Yes									0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
4-H clubs	No									50.0	3	50.0	3	83.3	5	61.1	11
	Yes									50.0	3	50.0	3	16.7	1	38.9	7
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No									100.0	7	75.0	3	66.7	4	82.4	14
	Yes									0.0	0	25.0	1	33.3	2	17.6	3
other clubs or activities	No									62.5	5	50.0	3	33.3	2	50.0	10
	Yes									37.5	3	50.0	3	66.7	4	50.0	10

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day									12.5	1	50.0	3	16.7	1	25.0	5
	At Least Once a Week									12.5	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	15.0	3
	Once or Twice a Month									25.0	2	16.7	1	50.0	3	30.0	6
	A Few Times a Year									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1
	Never									37.5	3	16.7	1	16.7	1	25.0	5
TV	Almost Every Day									37.5	3	83.3	5	16.7	1	45.0	9
	At Least Once a Week									25.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	3	25.0	5
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	10.0	2
	A Few Times a Year									12.5	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	2
	Never									25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									0.0	0	66.7	4	0.0	0	20.0	4
	At Least Once a Week									37.5	3	16.7	1	33.3	2	30.0	6
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	16.7	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	A Few Times a Year									25.0	2	0.0	0	16.7	1	15.0	3
	Never									37.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	2	25.0	5
Magazines	Almost Every Day									0.0	0	33.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2
	At Least Once a Week									25.0	2	16.7	1	33.3	2	25.0	5
	Once or Twice a Month									37.5	3	16.7	1	33.3	2	30.0	6
	A Few Times a Year									12.5	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	2
	Never									25.0	2	16.7	1	33.3	2	25.0	5
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									50.0	4	16.7	1	20.0	1	31.6	6
	Half-hour or less									25.0	2	33.3	2	40.0	2	31.6	6
	About one hour									25.0	2	16.7	1	20.0	1	21.1	4
	About two hours									0.0	0	16.7	1	20.0	1	10.5	2
	About three hours									0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									25.0	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	Half-hour or less									12.5	1	0.0	0	20.0	1	10.5	2
	About one hour									25.0	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	About two hours									25.0	2	33.3	2	80.0	4	42.1	8
	About three hours									0.0	0	33.3	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
	About four hours									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	%	N	%	N
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									12.5	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	10.0	2
	Less than 1 hour									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1
	1-2 hours									12.5	1	33.3	2	0.0	0	15.0	3
	3-4 hours									50.0	4	33.3	2	50.0	3	45.0	9
	5-6 hours									0.0	0	16.7	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	7-8 hours									12.5	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	15.0	3
	9 hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																	
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	37
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest									76.9	10	66.7	8	100.0	12	81.1	30
	I was honest pretty much of the time									23.1	3	33.3	4	0.0	0	18.9	7
	I was honest some of the time									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0